GEOGRAPHY

Overview and Contact Information
Geography is an integrated discipline that studies the relationships between people, places, society, and the environment. Mount Holyoke College geography majors and minors learn about the impacts of social, economic, environmental, and political processes that shape spaces and places, the science of earth systems, the human dimensions of global environmental and climate change, and the use of geographic information science (GIS) and remote sensing techniques to represent and analyze data and knowledge at different spatial scales.

Please note that the departments of Geology, Geography and Environmental Studies plan to launch in Fall 2023 a new department and a new major and minor. Details of the transition plan to the new major and minor are awaiting final approval, but students who entered the College before Fall 2023 will at least remain eligible to complete the existing majors/minors in Geology, in Geography, and in Environmental Studies.

Contact Information
Michelle Markley, Chair
Debra LaBonte, Academic Department Coordinator
304 Clapp Laboratory
413-538-2278
https://www.mtholyoke.edu/academics/find-your-program/geography

Learning Goals
Students majoring/minoring in geography draw upon their individual interests and passions to chart unique paths through the discipline. Yet, within this diversity, students take courses that are informed by the following key learning goals:

• Understand and use geographic concepts of place, space, and scale to explore human-environment relations.
• Recognize the physical processes that shape the patterns of the earth’s surface, including landforms, climate, and ecosystems.
• Explore the many sub-disciplines of geography.
• Apply geographic methods, theories, and perspectives to critically tackle pressing societal questions.
• Articulate geographic research questions and demonstrate effective reading and writing skills.
• Apply mapping and geospatial technologies to analyze geographic data and solve geographic problems.
• Understand and utilize basic quantitative and qualitative research methods.

Faculty
This area of study is administered by the Department of Geology and Geography:
Steven Dunn, Professor of Geology, Teaching Spring Only
Michelle Markley, Professor of Geology
Mark McMenamin, Professor of Geology
Thomas Millette, Director of the Geo-Processing Lab; Professor of Geography, Teaching Fall Only
Alan Werner, Professor of Geology
Serin Houston, Associate Professor of Geography and International Relations
Marsha Allen, Assistant Professor of Earth Science
Eugenio Marcano, Manager of the Geo-Processing Lab; Instructor in Geology and Geography

Requirements for the Major
A minimum of 36 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-105</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-107</td>
<td>Introduction to the Physical Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GEOL-107</td>
<td>Environmental Geology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-205</td>
<td>Mapping and Spatial Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GEOG-210</td>
<td>GIS for the Social Sciences and Humanities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-202</td>
<td>Cities in a Global Context</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL-203</td>
<td>The Earth’s Surface</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-204</td>
<td>Human Dimensions of Environmental Change</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-206</td>
<td>Political Geography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-208</td>
<td>Global Movements: Migrations, Refugees and Diasporas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-210</td>
<td>Political Ecology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-216</td>
<td>Global Environmental Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-224</td>
<td>Atmosphere and Weather</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-230</td>
<td>Environmental Soil Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-295</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-304UP</td>
<td>Planning and the Environment: ‘Urban Planning’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-312</td>
<td>Seminar in Geography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-313</td>
<td>Third World Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-319</td>
<td>Africa: Problems and Prospects</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-320</td>
<td>Research with Geospatial Technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-321CP</td>
<td>Conference Courses in Environmental Studies:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-321EQ</td>
<td>‘Political Economy of the Environment: Capitalism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-328</td>
<td>Climate Migration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-395</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits: 36

Additional Specifications
• Many geography courses are offered in alternate years. Students should consult the department when planning their major.

Requirements for the Minor
A minimum of 20 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-105</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-107</td>
<td>Introduction to the Physical Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GEOL-107</td>
<td>Environmental Geology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-205</td>
<td>Mapping and Spatial Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GEOG-210</td>
<td>GIS for the Social Sciences and Humanities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-202</td>
<td>Cities in a Global Context</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL-203</td>
<td>The Earth’s Surface</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-204</td>
<td>Human Dimensions of Environmental Change</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-206</td>
<td>Political Geography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-208</td>
<td>Global Movements: Migrations, Refugees and Diasporas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-210</td>
<td>Political Ecology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-216</td>
<td>Global Environmental Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-224</td>
<td>Atmosphere and Weather</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-230</td>
<td>Environmental Soil Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-295</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-304UP</td>
<td>Planning and the Environment: ‘Urban Planning’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-312</td>
<td>Seminar in Geography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-313</td>
<td>Third World Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-319</td>
<td>Africa: Problems and Prospects</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-320</td>
<td>Research with Geospatial Technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-321CP</td>
<td>Conference Courses in Environmental Studies:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVST-321EQ</td>
<td>‘Political Economy of the Environment: Capitalism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-328</td>
<td>Climate Migration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG-395</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits: 20
**GEOG-105 World Regional Geography**  
**Fall. Credits: 4**  
This course surveys the major geographic regions of the world in terms of environmental features and resource distributions, economic mainstays, population characteristics, cultural processes, social relationships, and patterns of urbanization and industrial growth. In addition to these topical foci, we use various sub-fields of geography to animate different regions. This approach provides a sense of depth while we also pursue a breadth of knowledge about the world.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives*  
*S. Houston*

**GEOG-107 Introduction to the Physical Environment**  
**Not Scheduled for This Year. Credits: 4**  
A systematic introduction to the ecological processes operating on the surface of the earth, their spatial variation and their contribution to the spatial patterning of life on earth. The course stresses interactions among the earth's energy balance, weather, ecological resources and human impacts on environmental systems.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Math Sciences*  
*T. Millette*

---

**Additional Specifications**

- Many geography courses are offered in alternate years. Students should consult the department when planning their minor.

---

**Course Offerings**

**GEOG-105 World Regional Geography**  
**Fall. Credits: 4**  
This course surveys the major geographic regions of the world in terms of environmental features and resource distributions, economic mainstays, population characteristics, cultural processes, social relationships, and patterns of urbanization and industrial growth. In addition to these topical foci, we use various sub-fields of geography to animate different regions. This approach provides a sense of depth while we also pursue a breadth of knowledge about the world.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives*  
*S. Houston*

**GEOG-107 Introduction to the Physical Environment**  
**Not Scheduled for This Year. Credits: 4**  
A systematic introduction to the ecological processes operating on the surface of the earth, their spatial variation and their contribution to the spatial patterning of life on earth. The course stresses interactions among the earth's energy balance, weather, ecological resources and human impacts on environmental systems.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Math Sciences*  
*T. Millette*

---

**GEOG-202 Cities in a Global Context**  
**Spring. Credits: 4**  
Cities are dynamic landscapes informed by myriad economic, political, social, environmental, and cultural processes. This course delves into the forces of urbanization and examines how cities have been investigated, built, experienced, and lived throughout history and around the globe. By accenting a geographic perspective and drawing upon an array of theoretical ideas and empirical examples, this class grapples with the fascinating complexities of the urban context.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives*  
*S. Houston*

**GEOG-204 Human Dimensions of Environmental Change**  
**Not Scheduled for This Year. Credits: 4**  
Using regional case studies from across the world, this course examines some of the causes and consequences of human-induced environmental changes. The course explores the fundamental relationships and processes involved in human-environmental interactions; the various impacts that humans have had over time upon soils, water, flora, fauna, landforms, and the atmosphere; and possible alternative development strategies that could create a balance between human needs and environmental sustainability.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives*  
*G. Kebbede*

**GEOG-205 Mapping and Spatial Analysis**  
**Fall. Credits: 4**  
Provides a comprehensive introduction to maps, including their design, compilation, and computer production. Introduces students to the principles of abstracting the Earth's surface into spatial databases using GIS, remote sensing, and Global Positioning Satellites.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Meets No Distribution Requirement*  
*T. Millette*

**GEOG-206 Political Geography**  
**Spring. Credits: 4**  
Systematically studies political phenomena and their geographic expression, at a variety of spatial scales -- national, regional, and international. Major themes include nation-state formation, boundary, territory, and ethnic issues, regional blocs and spheres of influence, and conflicts over access to and use of resources.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences*  
*K. Surprise*

**GEOG-208 Global Movements: Migrations, Refugees and Diasporas**  
**Fall. Credits: 4**  
The voluntary and involuntary movement of people around the globe is the focus of this course on migrations, refugees, and diasporas. Questions of borders, nativism, transnationalism, the global economy, and legality thread through this course as we consider the many social, cultural, environmental, economic, and political factors shaping decisions to leave a home or homeland. Historical and contemporary case studies, compelling theoretical texts, and geographic perspectives on these topics collectively animate our discussions.  
*Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives*  
*S. Houston*
GEOG-210 GIS for the Social Sciences and Humanities  
*Spring. Credits: 4*
This course introduces the use of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and other geospatial technologies in the social sciences and the humanities. The student will learn to collect, process, and analyze quantitative data within the spatial (geographic) context where they occur. Course content may include research topics from current faculty.  
Applies to requirement(s): Meets No Distribution Requirement  
*E. Marcano*
Coreq: GEOG-210L  
Advisory: Proficiency with computers and quantitative data analysis

GEOG-224 Atmosphere and Weather  
*Fall. Credits: 4*
This course provides a detailed introduction to the earth’s atmosphere with particular emphasis on the troposphere extending from the surface to 10km in elevation. Topics include the earth’s solar energy budget, atmospheric pressure and wind systems, global and local meteorological processes, and weather forecasting. The class will make significant use of meteorological data and satellite imagery taken from NOAA’s National Weather Service to study seasonal weather patterns, rain and snow events, and catastrophic hurricanes.  
Applies to requirement(s): Math Sciences  
*M. Allen*
Prereq: Any 100-level natural science course.  
Advisory: Students who have taken high school earth science but not a college-level natural science course are welcome to request instructor permission to enroll.

GEOG-230 Environmental Soil Science  
*Fall. Credits: 4*
Introduction to the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soils and their relationship to environmental quality, agricultural production, and land management. This course will also describe the processes of origin and development of soils as natural entities and how they affect the different ecosystems where they are located. Some field work required.  
Applies to requirement(s): Meets No Distribution Requirement  
*E. Marcano*
Prereq: Any 100 or 200 level science course or GEOG-107.

GEOG-295 Independent Study  
*Fall and Spring. Credits: 1 - 4*
The department  
Instructor permission required.

GEOG-304 Planning and the Environment  
GEOG-304UP Planning and the Environment: 'Urban Planning'  
*Fall. Credits: 4*
This course examines in detail the fabric of urban and suburban settlement and commerce in the pre and post WW II U.S. Field trips to the greater Springfield area are used to allow students to develop firsthand understanding of interactions between urban and suburban areas and to recognize the major changes to the human landscape driven by suburbanization and urban abandonment. This class will examine the section of Springfield slated for the MGM Casino Development.  
Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences  
*T. Millette*
Prereq: Any 200-level Geography course.

GEOG-312 Seminar in Geography  
These seminars present selected topics in geography that reflect contemporary problems, current geographical ideas, philosophical and methodological trends in geography, and/or the history and development of geographical thought.

GEOG-313 Third World Development  
*Not Scheduled for This Year. Credits: 4*
Offers an interdisciplinary perspective on social, economic, and political features of contemporary development in Africa, Asia, and Latin America, regions referred to as the Third World or the South, and provides an introduction to theoretical origins and definitions of economic growth, development, and underdevelopment. It then addresses more specific aspects of development such as trends in population growth, migration, and urbanization; agrarian change; livelihood strategies and aspects of social welfare such as health, education, and shelter; poverty and the environment; and social justice. The latter part of the course draws extensively on selected case studies.  
Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives  
*Other Attribute(s): Speaking-Intensive*
*G. Kebbede*
Restrictions: This course is open to juniors and seniors  
Prereq: One course in geography or one related social sciences course.

GEOG-319 Africa: Problems and Prospects  
*Not Scheduled for This Year. Credits: 4*
This course intends to offer an interdisciplinary perspective on selected contemporary development problems in Africa south of the Sahara. Central to the course will be an examination of the social, economic, and political consequences of colonialism, the physical resource base and ecological crisis, agrarian systems and rural development, gender relations and development, urbanization and industrialization, and the problems and prospects of regional cooperation and integration.  
Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives  
*Other Attribute(s): Speaking-Intensive*
*G. Kebbede*
Restrictions: This course is open to juniors and seniors  
Prereq: One course in geography or one related social sciences course.

GEOG-320 Research with Geospatial Technologies  
*Not Scheduled for This Year. Credits: 4*
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and remote sensing are essential tools for geographic analysis in both the biophysical and social sciences. This course uses a semester-long project that includes field and laboratory instruction to allow students to develop hands-on skills with spatial data and analysis software. Students will be able to present potential employers with a portfolio containing examples of their ability to develop and execute a GIS/remote sensing application project.  
Applies to requirement(s): Math Sciences  
*T. Millette*
Prereq: GEOG-205 or GEOG-210.
GEOG-328 Climate Migration

Spring. Credits: 4

This seminar focuses on climate change-induced human migration from both theoretical and applied perspectives. It examines the predicted scope of this population movement and considers international instruments that could shape responses to this growing category of migrants. A set of contemporary case studies from around the world animate our investigation into what it means to adapt to an altered environment and inform our questions about responsibility for climate change. Throughout the semester, students will grapple with the complex environmental, economic, cultural, and political intersections of migration and Earth’s changing climate system.

Applies to requirement(s): Social Sciences; Multicultural Perspectives
Other Attribute(s): Speaking-Intensive, Writing-Intensive

B. Wheeler

Restrictions: This course is open to juniors and seniors
Prereq: 4 credits in a related 200-level social science course

GEOG-395 Independent Study

Fall and Spring. Credits: 1 - 8

The department
Instructor permission required.